

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

ELLIS KAPLAN

Plaintiff,

- against -

THE AFRICA CHANNEL, INC.

Defendant.

Docket No. 1:19-cv-1217

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

**COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff Ellis Kaplan (“Kaplan” or “Plaintiff”) by and through his undersigned counsel, as and for his Complaint against Defendant The Africa Channel, Inc. (“Africa” or “Defendant”) hereby alleges as follows:

**NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. This is an action for copyright infringement under Section 501 of the Copyright Act. This action arises out of Defendant’s unauthorized reproduction and public display of a copyrighted photograph of British street artist Banksy’s Great Sphinx monument displayed in Queens, New York, owned and registered by Kaplan, a New York based photographer. Accordingly, Kaplan seeks monetary relief under the Copyright Act of the United States, as amended, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. This claim arises under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*, and this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

3. Upon information and belief, this Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant transacts business in New York.

4. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331(b).

### **PARTIES**

5. Kaplan is a professional photographer in the business of licensing his photographs to online and print media for a fee having a usual place of business at 175-05 Wexford Terrace, Apt. 1L, Jamaica, New York 11432.

6. Upon information and belief, Africa is a domestic business corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with a place of business at 5200 Lankershim Blvd. Suite 750, North Hollywood, California 91601 and transacts business in New York. At all times material hereto, Africa has owned and operated a website at the URL: www.TheAfricaChannel.com (the "Website").

### **STATEMENT OF FACTS**

#### **A. Background and Plaintiff's Ownership of the Photograph**

7. Kaplan photographed British street artist Banksy's Great Sphinx monument displayed in Queens, New York, (the "Photograph"). A true and correct copy of the Photograph is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

8. Kaplan is the author of the Photograph and has at all times been the sole owner of all right, title and interest in and to the Photograph, including the copyright thereto.

9. The Photograph was registered with United States Copyright Office and was given Copyright Registration Number VA 2-132-215.

#### **B. Defendant's Infringing Activities**

10. Africa ran an article on the Website entitled Banksy and the Great Sphinx of Brooklyn. See: <https://theafricachannel.com/banksy-and-the-great-sphinx-of-brooklyn/>. The article featured the Photograph. A true and correct copy of the article is attached hereto as Exhibit B.

11. Africa did not license the Photograph from Plaintiff for its article, nor did Africa have Plaintiff's permission or consent to publish the Photograph on its Website.

12. Kaplan first discovered the use of the Photograph on the Website in December 2018.

**CLAIM FOR RELIEF**  
**(COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT AGAINST DEFENDANT)**  
**(17 U.S.C. §§ 106, 501)**

13. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-12 above.

14. Africa infringed Plaintiff's copyright in the Photograph by reproducing and publicly displaying the Photograph on the Website. Africa is not, and has never been, licensed or otherwise authorized to reproduce, publicly display, distribute and/or use the Photograph.

15. The acts of Defendant complained of herein constitute infringement of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright in violation of Sections 106 and 501 of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 106 and 501.

16. Upon information and belief, the foregoing acts of infringement by Africa have been willful, intentional, and purposeful, in disregard of and indifference to Plaintiff's rights.

17. As a direct and proximate cause of the infringement by the Defendant of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright, Plaintiff is entitled to damages and Defendant's profits pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b) for the infringement.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

1. That Defendant Africa be adjudged to have infringed upon Plaintiff's copyrights in the Photograph in violation of 17 U.S.C §§ 106 and 501;
2. Plaintiff be awarded Plaintiff's actual damages and Defendant's profits, gains or advantages of any kind attributable to Defendant's infringement of Plaintiff's Photograph;
3. That Defendant be required to account for all profits, income, receipts, or other benefits derived by Defendant as a result of its unlawful conduct;
4. That Plaintiff be awarded punitive damages for copyright infringement;
5. That Plaintiff be awarded attorney's fees and costs;
6. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest; and
7. Such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b).

Dated: Valley Stream, New York  
February 7, 2019

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